

Contenido

Índice de figuras	1
Índice de tablas	2
Capítulo 1 Introducción.....	3
1.1. Interacciones positivas entre plantas.....	3
1.2. Ecosistema mediterráneo chileno con estrés biótico y abiótico	4
1.3. Referencias bibliográficas	6
Capítulo 2 Top-down and bottom-up effects deployed by a nurse shrub facilitating an endemic Mediterranean Chilean orchid	8
2.1. Abstract	8
2.2. Introduction	9
2.3. Materials and methods	11
2.3.1. Study site and target species	11
2.3.2. Microclimatic measurements.....	11
2.3.3. Manipulative field experiments	12
2.3.4. Greenhouse experiment	12
2.3.5. Data analysis.....	14
2.4. Results	14
2.4.1. Microclimatic measurements.....	14
2.4.2. Manipulative field experiments	16
2.4.3. Greenhouse experiment	18
2.5. Discussion.....	21
2.6. Acknowledgements.....	24
2.7. References.....	24
Capítulo 3. Conclusiones	29
3.1. Referencias bibliográficas	31

Índice de figuras

Capítulo 1	3
Fig.1.1. Facilitación e interferencia bajo plantas nodriza.....	3
Fig.1.2. Especie de estudio y distribución geográfica	5
Capítulo 2.	8
Fig.2.1. Mean survival percentage of <i>B. fimbriata</i> rosettes along time and under the four treatments in the field	16
Fig.2.2. Mean (± 1 SD) of photochemical efficiency (Fv/Fm) during the recording time of <i>B. fimbriata</i> rosettes under the four treatments in the field.....	17
Fig.2.3. Relative growth rate (± 1 SD) of <i>B. fimbriata</i> rosettes under the four different treatments in the field	18
Fig.2.4. Mean survival percentage of <i>B. fimbriata</i> rosettes under the four treatments in the greenhouse.....	19
Fig.2.5. Mean (± 1 SD) photochemical efficiency (Fv/Fm) during the recording time of <i>B. fimbriata</i> rosettes under the four treatments in the greenhouse.....	19
Fig.2.6. Mean (± 1 SD) of jasmonic acid concentration (pmol/g FW) in <i>B. fimbriata</i> rosettes under the four treatments in the greenhouse	20
Fig.2.7. Relative growth rate (± 1 SD) of <i>B. fimbriata</i> rosettes in the four greenhouse treatments .	21

Índice de tablas

Capítulo 1.....	3
Tabla 1.1. Características del clima mediterráneo de Chile	4
Capítulo 2.....	8
Tabla 2.1. One-way ANOVAs of the microclimatic variables under nurses and in open sites.....	14
Tabla 2.2. Repeated measures ANOVAs of the microclimatic variables: Air temperatura, soil temperature, soil moisture and radiation.....	15
Tabla 2.3. Soil nutrients: pH, organic matter, nitrates, ammonium, available nitrogen, phosphorus, available potassium and interchangeable potassium under nurses and in open spaces.....	15