

Summary

1. INTRODUCTION	5
2. HYPOTHESIS AND OBJECTIVES	9
3. THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	10
3.1 Defining Innovation	10
3.2 Defining Innovation Systems.....	11
3.3 Structural Elements of an Innovation System	14
3.4 Different views to evaluating an innovation system.....	15
3.5 The functions of the Innovation System	16
3.6 Market Failure versus System Failure	19
3.7 System Failures	20
3.7.1 Infrastructural failures	21
3.7.2 Institutional failures.....	21
3.7.3 Interaction failures	21
3.7.4 Actors failure.....	22
3.7.5 Market structure failure	22
3.8 Policy to support innovation	22
3.9 Innovation Policy Instruments	24
3.10 Objectives of innovation policy mix.....	25
4. METHODOLOGY.....	28
5. FINDINGS	30
5.1 Background: The soybean System	30
5.2 The Actors.....	31
5.3 The Failures	34
5.3.1 Infrastructural Failure	34
5.3.2 Weak Network Failure.....	36
5.3.3 Strong Network Failure	37
5.3.4 Capabilities Failure	38
5.3.5 Institutional Failures	39
6 DISCUSSION	40
6.1 The role of EMBRAPA	40
6.2 Problems in the infrastructure.....	41
6.3 Absence of system's representative	41
6.4 Policy issues	42
7. CONCLUSION.....	44
8. BIBLIOGRAPHY	45
9. APPENDIX	48