

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES	4
LIST OF TABLES	5
SUMMARY	6
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	7
1 INTRODUCTION	8
1.1. Justification	8
1.2 Hypothesis.....	9
1.3 Research objectives.....	9
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Climate change in the world: concept; causes and effects.....	9
2.1.1 Agriculture associated to climate change	10
2.2 Environmental management initiative: ecological footprint concept	11
2.2.1 Carbon footprint: concept.....	12
2.2.2 Markets and international organizations initiatives on CO ₂ measurement methodology labeling and mitigation.....	13
2.2.3 Carbon footprint analysis in Ecuador: challenges and opportunities in the global market	14
2.2.4 Economic importance for export agricultural goods in Ecuador	15
3 MATERIALS AND METHODOLOGY.....	19
3.1 Primary and secondary data	19
3.2 Measurement stages.....	20
4. GENERAL INFORMATION.....	21
4.1 Study background.....	21
4.1 Banana life cycle stage	22
5 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	32
5.1 Total Carbon Footprint.....	32
5.2 Results per processing phase	33
5.2.1 Farm stage	33
5.2.2 Postharvest stage	34
5.2.3 Packing stage.....	35
5.2.4 Raw materials national transportation	35
5.2.4 Raw material overseas transportation.....	36
5.3 Results in 2009 and 2010	37

6 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	37
7 REFERENCES	38
8 ANNEXES	42
8.1 CO ₂ equivalent emission in 2009.....	42
8.2 CO ₂ equivalent emission in 2010.....	45
8.3 Farm general information and inputs inventory use	49

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Global land and ocean surface temperature record 1850-2011.....	10
Figure 2: World GHG gas emissions (2005).....	11
Figure 3: System boundaries determined during the assessment.....	22
Figure 4: Geographical location of the banana plantation in El Oro, Ecuador.....	23
Figure 5: Banana plantation (left). Banana hanged on the cableway system after being harvested (right).....	24
Figure 6: Aerial fungicide spraying (left). Black Sigatoka disease in banana plant leaf (right).	25
Figure 7: a) Jet fuel plane, b) fungicide sprayer and c) GPS tool for distance control.	26
Figure 8: Drainage pump (left) and irrigation pump (right).	27
Figure 9: Fungicides mixers (left) and plane fuel pump (right).	27
Figure 10: Postharvest activities: quality inspection, clusters cut, washed, stickers paste and weigh.	28
Figure 11: Packing facility, the fruit is bagged, placed in cardboard boxes and loaded in to the trucks.....	30
Figure 12: Postharvest fumigation motor and fumigation chamber.	29
Figure 13: Ship routes from Ecuadorian port to Germany ports.	31
Figure 14: Greenhouse gas emissions per kilo of bananas (kg CO ₂ e/kg) within the different stages of the banana supply chain.	33
Figure 15: On farm stage of bananas emissions sources.	34
Figure 16: Postharvest stage of bananas emissions sources.	34
Figure 17: Packing stage of bananas emissions sources.	35
Figure 18: Raw material national transportation.	36
Figure 19: Raw material oversea transportation.	36

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Key initiatives worldwide for measuring carbon footprint	14
Table 2: Banana and plantain species classification	16
Table 3: Banana registered hectares by provinces (2011)	17
Table 4: Case study representativeness with regard to national situation in Ecuador	19
Table 5: Fuel consumption in 2009, 2010 and 2011 on aerial sprayings	25
Table 6: Diesel consumption by pumps in 2009, 2010 and 2011	26
Table 7: Economic allocation based on boxes packed in 2009, 2010 and 2011	30
Table 8: Banana boxes proportion by destiny in 2009, 2010 and 2011.....	31
Table 9: Scopes emissions related to the banana supply chain.....	37